Autumn Term 1 - The Tudors



Knowledge

- I know when the Tudors lived.
- I know that the Battle of Bosworth took place in 1485.
- I know that Richard III was killed during battle and was the last English monarch to be killed in Battle.
- I know that the Battle of Bosworth saw Henry VII crowned as the King of England.
- I know who Henry VIII was.
- I know where and when Henry VIII lived and why he was an important part of history.
- I know that religion changed during Tudor times. I know that the changing of monarchs caused religion to change.
- I know that most people lived in the countryside, but those that were richer lived in large cities.
- I know that the rich and the poor lived very different lives. The poor struggled to survive and worked 6 days a week. The rich lived a lavish life style and liked to show off their wealth

Examples of Knowledge

| Tudor Menarchs | |
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| Henry VII | The first Tudor King to reign over England after defeating Richard III in the Battle of Bosworth Field. |
| Henry VIII | Became King aged 17. He married six times in the hope of having a son to be his heir to the throne. |
| Edward VI | Henry VIII's son. He was King for just a few years from aged 9 to 15 years old but was considered too young to exercise power as the King. |
| Lady Jane Grey | After Edward VI died, Jane became Queen for just nine days before Mary (the rightful heir to the throne) imprisoned her. |
| Mary I | Henry VIII's daughter. Nicknamed 'Bloody Mary' after burning people at the stake if they didn't agree to the religious changes she made to the country. |
| Elizabeth I | Daughter of Henry VIII. She reigned for nearly 45 years and led the English navy to defeat the Spanish Armada. She never married or had any children so when she died, the Tudor era ended. |





Aragon (divorced)







Cleves

(divorced)





(beheaded)

Tudor Clothes

Tudor clothing was lavish. Wealthy Tudors' clothes would be decorated with gold and jewels.

Middle class Tudors' clothes were much plainer and poor Tudors would wear simple, loose fitting cotton clothes.



| Key Vocabulary | |
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| heir | A person who will inherit the throne when the current King or Queen dies. |
| monarch | A person who rules over a place, usually a King or Queen. |
| reign | The rule over a country as a monarch. |
| throne | The position of a King or Queen. |
| execution | Being put to death. |
| catholic | Member of the Roman Catholic Church who believes the Pope is the head of the church. |
| Protestant | A Christian who does not follow the Catholic Church. |